

History and physical exam consistent with pyloric stenosis

- Progressive non-bilious emesis
- Palpation of olive in epigastrium

Labs: Hypochloremic, hypokalemic metabolic alkalosis
Ultrasound: Muscle width > 3 mm, length >14 mm

Plan:

- Admit to Surgery
- If clinically dehydrated, bolus NS (see adjacent schematic)

- MIVF at 1.5 x maintenance with D5 ½ NS
- Add 10 meq KCl once UOP established

To OR when $\text{HCO}_3^- < 30$, $\text{Cl}^- > 100$, and K normal (Ancef on call)

Suggested Resuscitation:

Source: Dalton BGA, et al. Optimizing fluid resuscitation in hypertrophic pyloric stenosis. *J Pediatr Surg* 2016;51(8):1279-1282.

